

THE SALT LAKE HERALD

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AMUSEMENTS TODAY.

Salt Lake matinee and night—"The Ham Tree."
Orpheum, matinee and night—Vaudeville.
Grand, matinee and night—"The Man of Mystery."
Lyric, matinee and night—"The Yankee Detective."

WEATHER FOR SALT LAKE.

Probably snow flurries.

THE METALS.

Silver—65¢ per ounce.
Copper (castings)—23¢ per pound.
Lead—\$6 per 100 pounds.

POLITICS AND HISTORY.

In an interesting and more or less thoughtful talk on Republicanism to the university students, Judge Bowman late adjutant general, National Guard of Utah, revives an old New England theory that the Puritans were "especially imbued with the spirit of freedom of thought and action," while the cavaliers, as he calls the settlers in the south Atlantic states, "were characterized by their belief that the world owed them a living and they were entitled to as much of the other fellow's substance and advantages as it was lawful for them to obtain."

From these two sources the judge traces the origin of Republican and Democratic principles, much to the disadvantage of the Democrats.

Obviously the judge has not read much history outside of Republican sources; and he has not taken much trouble to read even Republican authorities or deduce from them the fundamental facts of American political history. For instance, although the cavaliers, in his opinion, were an utterly worthless lot, they gave the United States its first president and commander-in-chief of its armies; they gave it Madison and Monroe and Jefferson and John Marshall; they gave it the draft of the Declaration of Independence, which used to be regarded as a notable document; they furnished Andrew Jackson, who played some part in the political life of the nation; they contributed the most distinguished generals in the revolutionary army, and their troops played no inconspicuous part in the great battles of the war for independence.

In the very crisis of the revolution, when there seemed little hope of victory, when British troops had ravaged the south and held possession of New York, when the Continental army was demoralized and even Washington himself was despondent, those worthless cavaliers who had gone beyond the mountains for homes, marched back through the forests afoot, routed Tarleton, inflicted such injury that the revolutionists again took heart and paved the way for the union of forces that surrounded Cornwallis and ended the war at Yorktown.

As to the state's rights theory and secession, the judge again forgets, if he ever knew, that a New England state first threatened to exercise the right of a state to dissolve the Union, and New England's representatives in the constitutional convention were the most strenuous advocates of state's rights. The judge says the southern cavaliers were responsible for slavery, yet he ought to know that the descendants of the Puritans furnished the ships and maintained the trade that brought slaves to this country and money to shipowners. Jefferson himself sought to abolish the slave trade, but he found no co-operation from his northern friends, nor did they fully realize the awful evil of slavery themselves, since they owned and held slaves.

As for "the spirit of freedom of thought and action" which imbued the forefathers of the Republican party, Alexander Hamilton, who was regarded as a rather influential federalist, frankly expressed his distrust of the common people and was anxious to limit their power in the national government. Freedom and liberty of thought with him meant freedom for property-owners and landed proprietors; and the most consistent, ardent believer in the right and ability of the people to govern themselves was the same Thomas Jefferson whose inconsistency grieves Judge Bowman.

In the matter of the tariff the judge is again ingenious. The Puritan notion of a tariff always has been, and is today, a tariff that shall give the New England manufacturers their raw material free and enable them to charge what they please for manufactured goods. It is the theory which has reached its ultimate form in the trusts, which are built on tariff favor and yet

sell their goods to the alien consumer for less than they charge the home market. It is essentially a theory that one man has a right to profit at his neighbor's expense through special privileges granted by government.

Originally designed to build up the manufacturers of the country, it is used now to trench monopoly and destroy competition; it has wiped out the small manufacturer and oppresses the consumer. It bears no more relation to the original Republican idea of a tariff than Judge Bowman's speech bears to historical fact.

The Puritans were men of strong convictions, willing to sacrifice anything for their beliefs, but they had no conception either of tolerance or freedom of thought as freedom is known today. They persecuted those who differed from their opinions; they drove dissenters into the wilderness; their laws, some of which survive today, had no semblance of regard for the individual's right to think for himself. Such ideas of liberty as they eventually gave to the world in revolutionary times were an evolution from their own conditions and environment. It was a long step from the day of Cotton Mather to the day of John Adams.

On the other hand, the Virginians were foremost in the fight for independence, and they hesitated at no sacrifice to achieve it. With all their inherited ideas of the dignity of property and its right to representation, they defied the authorities of the crown and saw their state plied for their recalcitrancy. In the Carolinas the same spirit prevailed, although the crown had as strong following there as it had in Tory New York and Tory Pennsylvania. Either in the spirit of liberty or the spirit of freedom of thought there was no question in those days as to the position of north or south. Where there was an Adams there was a Washington, where there was a Franklin there was a Jefferson; and the modern notion that either north or south held the primacy in love of freedom or of willingness to sacrifice for it, found no expression in the speech of the men who made the republic.

The trouble with Judge Bowman appears to be that, though he has been in all the political parties, he has not remained in any long enough to learn what its origin, history and principles actually are.

GAME AND GAME LAWS.

In the movement of sportsmen to secure adequate protection of the state's fish and game by rigid enforcement of the laws, the legislature ought to co-operate. No state in this region has better possibilities in game and fish, and none has done so little to preserve its resources in this line. The streams that afford every opportunity for trout stock have been dynamited and fished out—and no very active effort has been made to punish the offenders or discourage their business. The ducking grounds, except in Salt Lake county, have been the scene of such slaughter as would suit an Indian but disgust any real sport. Instead of protecting birds and fish out of season, the law has been administered so laxly that nothing but a man's own conscience could interfere much with killing game out of season.

Of course, there have been exceptions in some localities, as here in Salt Lake county, where the redoubtable Bill Bingley has made pot-hunting and shooting out of season an expensive offense. But, generally speaking, there has been a shameful disregard of the law, both as to season and limit. Some of the high-class clubs have had offenders among their members, and the market hunters, particularly in the Bear river marshes, have killed as many birds daily as their boats could carry. Shipments out of the state have supplied the markets plentifully, and the whole business of game protection has been demoralized.

If Utah is not to have its game utterly destroyed, the legislature will have to provide real protection and a real game warden and assistants. The expense need not be great, not half as great as the money loss that would follow extermination of the birds and fish; and the appointment of wardens should be limited to men who mean to enforce the laws without respect to persons. A few arrests and convictions in each district would stop the wholesale destruction of game; and they would result in making of Utah one of the finest preserves in the country, a pleasure to residents and inviting to visitors.

A genial, kindly, lovable, Christian gentleman was the late Archbishop George Montgomery of California, whose death occurred on Thursday last. Reared a farmer boy in a humble home in Kentucky, he early consecrated himself to the church, and was educated into the priesthood. He attained eminence by force of merit. He was one of the strong men of the Roman Catholic church in America.

Mauna Loa is in eruption in Hawaii, but that spectacle is as nothing compared to the scene which will be presented when the aureole statesman from Salt Lake takes the speaker's gavel in the Utah legislature next Monday.

Jokes and gibes at the expense of the Utah legislators are now in order. And the fun of it is, they are not all mere jokes.

Of course there will be wool-gatherers in the coming sheepmen's convention, but they will have their wits about them.

Instead of an inaugural ball, Colorado's new preacher-governor might compromise on a church oyster supper.

SOCIETY

Mrs. F. A. Hale entertained again yesterday at bridge in honor of her daughter, Mrs. Thomas B. Hunter. Four tables were filled with the players, and prizes were awarded the winner at each.

Miss Bea Chessman entertained the girls of the Sewing club yesterday afternoon at an informal affair at her home to meet her guest, Miss Sallie Ralston of St. Louis, who is spending a few weeks with her.

Mrs. Lee Charles Miller and Mrs. Thomas Weir have been elected delegates to the continental congress of the Daughters of the American Revolution to be held next April in Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles L. Rood, Mrs. O. H. Kister, Miss Mary Kimball and Miss Rose Hartwell will sail today from New York for a tour of Europe lasting several months. They will be joined in Germany by Dr. and Mrs. A. J. Hosmer, who will go with them.

The Browning section of the Ladies' Literary club will meet today with Miss Valentine Murphy on East First South street.

C. O. Whittemore left yesterday for Los Angeles to bring Mrs. Whittemore home.

Joshua Barnett has gone to the coast for a stay of some weeks.

Mrs. Louis Cates and her little daughter will be back at Whitehall today to spend a week or so before going to Bingham.

R. B. Thurman has been in town from Provo for a few days visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Thurman.

The birthday of the late George Q. Cannon was celebrated yesterday by the various members of the Cannon family at their home in Cannon ward.

The members of the Utopian club entertained their friends last evening at a dance at Unity hall. The hall was decorated for the affair, and a great number of young people enjoyed the dancing.

Mrs. Frank B. Stephens will entertain at a luncheon next Wednesday in compliment to Mrs. Thomas Benton Hunter.

The Delta Sigma fraternity of the university gave an informal dancing party last evening in the museum building. The guests were the members of the Gamma Psi and Theta Upsilon sororities, the Alpha Pi, Delta Sigma and A. F. fraternity and a few friends of the Delta Sigma boys. The hall was decorated in blue and white, the colors of the fraternity. In two of the corners artistic punch booths were made of blue and white ribbons and ferns. There were also many cozy corners furnished with the sofa pillows from the fraternity house.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

3543—John Larson, Bingham Canyon. Hattie Johnson, Bingham Canyon.

LOW RATES EAST.

Via D. & R. G. R. R., Jan. 22.

To Chicago and return \$44.50
To Kansas City and return 32.00
To Minneapolis and return 41.50
To Denver and return 19.75
Many other points one fare plus \$2.00.
Good 60 days returning. Stopovers allowed.
For particulars see any D. & R. G. agent.

PACIFIC COAST EXCURSIONS

Via Oregon Short Line.

Jan. 19 and 21, 1907, tickets good for thirty days. Following rates will prevail from Salt Lake:

San Francisco or Portland and return \$31.50
San Francisco and return via Portland 44.00
Los Angeles and return via San Francisco 35.00
Los Angeles and return via Portland 47.50
See agents for further particulars.

CITY TICKET OFFICE, 201 MAIN STREET.

Popular music, 3 for 25c.
BEESLEY MUSIC CO., 46 S. Main.

Keely Ice Cream Co. have moved to 260 So. State. Both phones, 3223.

DENVER AND RETURN, \$19.75.
Via D. & R. G. R., Jan. 19, 20.
Final limit Feb. 10.



Rexall Cherry Juice for Coughs

In Rexall Cherry Juice Cough Syrup you have the one preparation that will give instant relief and promptly cure the tightest cough. 25c and 50c bottles.

Druehl & Franken
"THE REXALL STORE."
Phones 100.

The special care which we have given prescriptions accounts for our big business. We employ a double check system and use pure, fresh drugs.

KEITH O'BRIEN

Saturday--the Final Day in the Annual Embroidery Sale ought to be splendid. All week long women have been saying that we have the best values and the prettiest patterns in the city.

A lot of Embroidery and Insertion to match, for shirt waists, 9 to 12 inches wide, worth up to 85c—Special 29c.
Embroidery flouncing, 27 inches wide, 6 1/2 yard length—\$3.00, \$3.50 and \$4.50 each.
18-inch flouncing—Swiss and batiste—4 1/2 yard length—\$2.50, \$3.00, 3.98 each.
All-over embroidery for shirt waists; worth up to \$2.50, for \$1.49.
Corset Cover Embroidery, with headings to match—\$1.25 and 69c piece.
All-over embroidery for shirt waists; worth up to \$1.50, for 69c yard.
Platt Val. laces and insertions; worth upward to 25c yard—special 10c yard.
Imitation Torchon lace and insertion; worth upward to 15c a yard—5c yard.

Corset Cover Embroidery, 1 1/2 yard lengths—79c and \$1.13 piece.
Cambric and Nainsook embroidery and insertions, from 3 to 12 inches wide, 4 1/2 yard lengths—85c, 98c, \$1.15, \$1.25, \$1.38, \$1.58, \$1.79, \$1.98 length.
Val. Laces and Insertions, worth up to \$1.50 per bolt, 60c a yard.
Cambric embroidery and insertions, from 2 to 9 inches wide, and in lengths of 4 1/2, 6, 6 1/2 yards—from 25c to \$1.25 a length.
Val. laces and insertion to match—special 25c per bolt.

Boys' Suits.

Boys' suits in mixtures—with straight pants—reduced from \$2.50 upward to \$2.95 to—

\$1.95
\$3.50 upward to \$4.50 suits are reduced to—

\$2.95
Sizes 8 to 16 years.

White bearskin coats in broken sizes are offered at—

Half Prices
Boys' overcoats are being sold at a reduction of ONE-FOURTH.
Other tempting features.

Women's Supporters at Less.

A Saturday feature in the Notion Section—50-cent supporters for 35c—35c supporters for 25c. Guaranteed.

White Stationery Reduced.

This special is for Saturday and all of next week. Every box is included.

Fountain Pen, 15c

A genuine fountain pen for 15c—not a fine one, but a good, practicable pen.

It has been a big week in Silks and Dress Goods. But the bargains have been big. Last day of the Annual Sale.

Bargains at Silk Counter.

19-inch. Dresden and Persian designs, light and dark grounds, checks, stripes and figures. An extremely large variety to select from; values \$1.00, \$1.25 and \$1.50; special for this sale 65c yd.

Velvets and Velvetines.

Lot to close out; values 65c to \$1.00 per yard; special 39c Remnants.

300 Dress Goods Remnants representing some of our best materials and colors sold this season. Make your selections from this lot while they last at one-half the original price.

23-in. All Silk Crepe de Chene.

All the desirable plain colors and polka dots; 85c and \$1.00 values; special 65c

Velvetines and Chiffon Velvets.

For Suits and Jackets; values \$1.50 to \$3.50 yard; reduced to 75c. Values up to 75c yd. special 39c
\$50.00 Handsome Brocade Coat Patterns (for evening wear); only two left. Reduced to, each \$17.50

Dress Goods Bargains.

All Wool Batiste, Fancy Wool Suitings, Serges, Panamas, etc. Values up to 75c yd. special 39c
Voiles, Acetaines, Crepe De Paris, Novelty Wool Taffetas, etc., reduced to one-half price.

Silk Remnants at One-Half Price.
French Dress Patterns One-Half Price.

Interesting Saturday Specials for Men.

A good, white unlaundried shirt for 39c.

We have a number of suit cases and traveling bags which remain unsold from the holidays. It is a nice line. You may pick up just what you want at a decided reduction.

Men's Sweaters—wool in fancy and plain colors.

The lot is being closed out. Value \$2.50—for 98c.
Men's working shirts—45c.

Blue flannel work shirts—single or double breasted. Values \$2.00 and \$2.25 for \$1.35.

A good wearing cotton, ribbed suit of underwear in blue and natural colors—98c.

During January this store will close at 9 o'clock Saturday evenings—a half hour earlier than usual.

Saturday Candy Specials.

The Chocolate Date is a most tempting confection. At the regular price it is expensive. Special for one day 25c

Turkish Paste for Saturday.

Imported from the Orient—and the genuine popular article. It is a treat. Saturday price, pound, 25c.

Shorthand :: Drafting :: Sign Writing

English :: Telegraphy

NIGHT CLASSES
Y. M. C. A. Evening Institute
RUN for MEN--NOT for MONEY

PHONE 2900 FOR NEW CIRCULAR

Spanish :: Physiology :: Penmanship

Public Speaking :: Electricity

KRYPTOK

The Invisible Bi-focal; no cement; no patch. Two sights in one.



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Saturday Evening, Jan. 12 at 7:30.

Given with the VICTOR and EDISON TALKERS

and the Lester Interior Piano Player. Assisted by Thos. S. Ashworth, our local tenor singer.

Music Hall of Daynes-Romney Music Co.
25-27 E. First So. St.
All are invited.



UTAH DENTAL CO., 234 Main

DR. ZIMMERMAN, Manager.
Teeth extracted without pain. Set teeth (best red rubber), \$5.00. Gold crowns, 22k, \$3.50 to \$5.00. Gold work, best, \$3.50 to \$5.00. Gold fillings, \$1.00 and up. Other fillings, 50c to 75c.
12 YEARS' GUARANTEE.
Open till 6 p. m. Sundays, 10 to 2. Phone Ind. 2998. Bell 1738-Z.

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170 MAIN ST.
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH

Anything Forgotten ...for... THE HOLIDAYS
Get it now at Park's

Sure Cure Chilblain Remedy

Never fails to cure any case of frostbite—those hot swollen patches that itch and itch; that seem to spring up in an hour and stay all winter unless promptly treated. One application will at once allay the irritation on hands, feet, nose and ears. A small bottle will cure. Both phones 457. Remember the number—

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Ad Writing. Business Literature.

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Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry.
FINE WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRING.
70 Main Street, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Columbia Phonograph Co. (General)
327-329 So. Main St.
Gramophones, Records and Supplies
Bell, 3995. Ind., 1613.
Only exclusive talking machine house in State.

CLAYTON MUSIC CO.
Leading Music Dealers,
119-113 South Main St., SALT LAKE CITY.

To Cure All Skin Diseases Use
Dr. T. Felix Gouraud's Oriental Cream, or Magical Beautifier.
IT PURIFIES AND BEAUTIFIES THE SKIN.
For sale by all druggists.

The Real Source

of all laundry troubles, saw edges, spotted linen, etc., is—a poor laundry gets your bundle.
Let the Model have it.

Model Steam Laundry

State and Olive Streets.
Phones 112.



That the up-to-date Row-Kelly company signs will prove inexpensive in the long run.
HAMLIN PAINTS WILL PAY

The Hotel Metropole.

29 to 37 EAST THIRD SOUTH.

92 Rooms, Electric Lights, Steam Heat. Suites With or Without Bath.

Moderate Prices. Private Telephone in Each Room.

Mrs. E. M. Budgett, Prop.

THE NEW YORK HOTEL

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